

SINK

TITLE:

NATIONAL STANDARDS FOR THE PHYSICAL INSPECTION OF REAL ESTATE

VERSION:	V3.0	V3.0				
DATE PUBLISHED:	08/11/23					
DEFINITION:	A basin with hardware designed to dispense and hold clean water (hot and cold) and discharge wastewater.					
PURPOSE:	Typically used for cooking, cleaning, and drinking.					
COMMON COMPONENTS:	Basin; Faucet; Handle; Drain; Drain line; Supply valve; Supply line; Splash guard; Drain control; Sink overflow					
LOCATION:	⊠ Un	it Kitchen, bathro	Kitchen, bathroom, laundry area, and other interior space			
	⊠ Ins	ide Kitchen, bathro	oom, laundry area, and other	interior space		
	☐ 0u	tside None				
MORE INFORMATION:	If a leak is pr	esent at a sink plumbing o	component, then evaluate the	condition under the Leak — Water s	standard.	
DEFICIENCY 1:	Sink or sink comp	onent is damaged or missin	ng and the sink is not functio	nally adequate.		
LOCATION:	☑ Unit	⊠ Inside				
DEFICIENCY 2:	Water is directed outside of the basin.					
LOCATION:	☑ Unit	⊠ Inside				
DEFICIENCY 3:	Sink is not drainin	g.				
LOCATION:	☑ Unit	⊠ Inside				
DEFICIENCY 4: LOCATION:	Sink is improperly installed, pulling away from the wall, leaning, or there are gaps between the sink and wall. Unit Inside					
DEFICIENCY 5:	Sink component is damaged or missing and the sink is functionally adequate.					
LOCATION:	☑ Unit	⊠ Inside				
DEFICIENCY 6:	Cannot activate or deactivate hot and cold water.					
LOCATION:	☑ Unit — Affirmative Habitability Requirement ☑ Inside					
DEFICIENCY 7: LOCATION:		not installed within the pr native Habitability Requirem	•			

DEFICIENCY I-Unit: Sink or sink component is damaged or missing and the sink is not functionally adequate.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Sink or sink component is damaged (i.e., visibly defective; impacts functionality) or missing (i.e., evidence of prior

installation, but now not present or is incomplete) and the sink is not functionally adequate.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Moderate The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or

on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or

their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 30 days

HCV Pass / Fail: Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - Visually inspect for any evidence of a sink's prior installation where it is now not present or is incomplete.

- Visually inspect any present sink for damage.

- Visually inspect for any component that is damaged or missing.

- Determine if sink is functionally adequate.

REQUEST FOR HELP:

- None

ACTION:

- None

More Information:

- A sink is not functionally adequate if it is unable to dispense and hold clean water and discharge wastewater.
- If a sink is not draining, then evaluate the condition under Deficiency 3 of this standard.
- If a stopper is missing or is not functionally adequate, then evaluate the condition under Deficiency 5 of this standard.
- If a sink is missing (i.e., evidence of prior installation, but now not present or is incomplete) or not installed (i.e., never installed, but should have been) in the primary kitchen, then evaluate the condition under Deficiency 7 of this standard.

DEFICIENCY I-I NSIDE: SINK OR SINK COMPONENT IS DAMAGED OR MISSING AND THE SINK IS NOT FUNCTIONALLY ADEQUATE.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Sink or sink component is damaged (i.e., visibly defective; impacts functionality) or missing (i.e., evidence of prior

installation, but now not present or is incomplete) and the sink is not functionally adequate.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Low Deficiencies critical to habitability but not presenting a substantive health or safety risk to

resident.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 60 days
HCV PASS / FAIL: Pass

HCV Correction Timeframe: N/A

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - Visually inspect for any evidence of a sink's prior installation where it is now not present or is incomplete.

- Visually inspect any present sink for damage.

- Visually inspect for any component that is damaged or missing.

- Determine if sink is functionally adequate.

REQUEST FOR HELP: - None

ACTION: - None

More Information: - A sink is not functionally adequate if it is unable to dispense and hold clean water and discharge wastewater.

- If a sink is not draining, then evaluate the condition under Deficiency 3 of this standard.

- If a stopper is missing or is not functionally adequate, then evaluate the condition under Deficiency 5 of this

- If a sink is missing (i.e., evidence of prior installation, but now not present or is incomplete) or not installed (i.e., never installed, but should have been) in the primary kitchen, then evaluate the condition under Deficiency 7 of this standard.



Deficiency 2 - Unit: Water is directed outside of the basin.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Water is directed outside of the basin.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Low Deficiencies critical to habitability but not presenting a substantive health or safety risk to

resident.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 60 days
HCV PASS / FAIL: Pass
HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: N/A

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - None

REQUEST FOR HELP: - None

ACTION: - Activate faucet.

- Confirm that water is directed into basin and not outside of the basin.

- Turn water control off.

More Information: - None



DEFICIENCY 2 - Inside: Water is directed outside of the basin.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Water is directed outside of the basin.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Low Deficiencies critical to habitability but not presenting a substantive health or safety risk to

resident.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 60 days
HCV PASS / FAIL: Pass

HCV Correction Timeframe: N/A

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - None

REQUEST FOR HELP: - None

ACTION: - Activate faucet.

- Confirm that water is directed into basin and not outside of the basin.

- Turn water control off.

More Information: - None



Deficiency 3 - Unit: Sink is not draining.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Water is not draining from the basin of the sink.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Moderate The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or

on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or

their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 30 days

HCV PASS / FAIL: Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - Look to see if water is draining.

REQUEST FOR HELP: - None

ACTION: - Pull the stopper handle, or if available, insert the stopper in order to seal the drain.

- Activate the faucet to partially fill the sink with water.

- Push the stopper handle or remove the stopper.

More Information: - None



Deficiency 3 - Inside: Sink is not draining.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Water is not draining from the basin of the sink.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Moderate The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or

on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or

their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 30 days

HCV PASS / FAIL: Fail

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HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - Look to see if water is draining.

REQUEST FOR HELP: - None

ACTION: - Pull the stopper handle, or if available, insert the stopper in order to seal the drain.

- Activate the faucet to partially fill the sink with water.

- Push the stopper handle or remove the stopper.

MORE INFORMATION: - None

Deficiency 4 - Unit:

SINK IS IMPROPERLY INSTALLED, PULLING AWAY FROM THE WALL, LEANING, OR THERE ARE GAPS BETWEEN THE SINK AND

WALL.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA:

Sink is improperly installed, pulling away from the wall, leaning, or there are gaps between the sink and wall.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION:

Moderate

The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

HCV PASS / FAIL:

Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION:

- Inspect for the following:
 - Signs of the sink pulling away from the wall.
 - Presence of a gap between the sink and the wall.
 - Movement of the sink when activating the faucet.
 - The front edge of the sink leaning downward.
 - If the sink is mounted on a vanity, signs of separation at the seams of a vanity.
 - If the sink is mounted on a vanity, signs the vanity is pulling away from the wall.

REQUEST FOR HELP:

- None

ACTION:

- None

More Information:

- None

Deficiency 4 - Inside:

SINK IS IMPROPERLY INSTALLED, PULLING AWAY FROM THE WALL, LEANING, OR THERE ARE GAPS BETWEEN THE SINK AND

WALL.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA:

Sink is improperly installed, pulling away from the wall, leaning, or there are gaps between the sink and wall.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION:

Moderate

The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

HCV PASS / FAIL:

Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION:

- Inspect for the following:
 - Signs of the sink pulling away from the wall.
 - Presence of a gap between the sink and the wall.
 - Movement of the sink when activating the faucet.
 - The front edge of the sink leaning downward.
 - If the sink is mounted on a vanity, signs of separation at the seams of a vanity.
 - If the sink is mounted on a vanity, signs the vanity is pulling away from the wall.

REQUEST FOR HELP:

- None

ACTION:

- None

More Information:

- None



DEFICIENCY 5 - Unit: Sink component is damaged or missing and the sink is functionally adequate.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Sink component is damaged (i.e., visibly defective; impacts functionality) or missing (i.e., evidence of prior installation,

but now not present or is incomplete) and the sink is functionally adequate.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Low Deficiencies critical to habitability but not presenting a substantive health or safety risk to

resident.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 60 days

HCV PASS / FAIL: Pass

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: N/A

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - Visually inspect any present sink for damage.

- Visually inspect for any component that is damaged or missing.

- Determine if sink is functionally adequate.

REQUEST FOR HELP: - None

ACTION: - None

MORE INFORMATION: - A stopper that is missing or is not functionally adequate should be evaluated under this deficiency.



DEFICIENCY 5 - Inside: Sink component is damaged or missing and the sink is functionally adequate.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Sink component is damaged (i.e., visibly defective; impacts functionality) or missing (i.e., evidence of prior installation,

but now not present or is incomplete) and the sink is functionally adequate.

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HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Low Deficiencies critical to habitability but not presenting a substantive health or safety risk to

resident.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 60 days

HCV PASS / FAIL: Pass

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: N/A

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - Visually inspect any present sink for damage.

- Visually inspect for any component that is damaged or missing.

- Determine if sink is functionally adequate.

REQUEST FOR HELP:

None

ACTION:

- None

MORE INFORMATION:

- A stopper that is missing or is not functionally adequate should be evaluated under this deficiency.



Deficiency 6 - Unit: Cannot activate or deactivate hot and cold water.

Affirmative Habitability Requirement

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA:

Control knobs do not activate or deactivate hot and cold water.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION:

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The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

HCV PASS / FAIL:

Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION:

- None

REQUEST FOR HELP:

- None

ACTION:

- Activate control knobs to verify if both hot and cold water is dispensed and can be regulated.

- Turn the water control off.

- Verify water does not dispense when turned to the off position.

MORE INFORMATION:

- An intermittent drip should not be evaluated under this standard.

Deficiency 6 - Inside: Cannot activate or deactivate hot and cold water.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA: Control knobs do not activate or deactivate hot and cold water.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Moderate The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or

on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or

their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

HCV PASS / FAIL:

Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION: - None

REQUEST FOR HELP:

- None

ACTION:

- Activate control knobs to verify if both hot and cold water is dispensed and can be regulated.

- Turn the water control off.

- Verify water does not dispense when turned to the off position.

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} MORE INFORMATION: & - An intermittent drip should not be evaluated under this standard. \\ \end{tabular}$



Deficiency 7 - Unit: Sink is missing or not installed within the primary kitchen.

Affirmative Habitability Requirement

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA:

Sink is missing (i.e., evidence of prior installation, but now not present or is incomplete) or not installed (i.e., never

installed, but should have been) in the primary kitchen.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION:

Moderate

The Moderate Health and Safety category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a moderate risk of an adverse medical event requiring a healthcare visit; cause temporary harm; or if left untreated, cause or worsen a chronic condition that may have long-lasting adverse health effects; or that the physical security or safety of a resident or their property could be compromised.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

HCV PASS / FAIL:

Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME:

30 days

INSPECTION PROCESS:

OBSERVATION:

- Confirm sink is installed within the primary kitchen.

- Visually inspect for any evidence of a sink's prior installation where it is now not present or is incomplete.

REQUEST FOR HELP: - None

ACTION:

- None

MORE INFORMATION:

- None